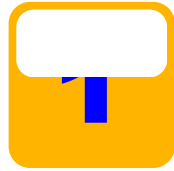


# Chinese Pinyin

## 汉语拼音

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Initial Consonants



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# Chinese Pinyin Introduction

**Syllable = Initial Consonant + Vowel + Tone**

**mā = m + a + ˊ**

**Initial Consonant: 21**

**Vowel: 36**

**Tone: 4**

2

## Simple Vowels

- a



jar

- o



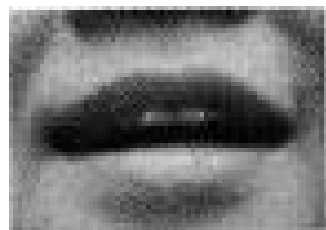
log

- e



bird

- er

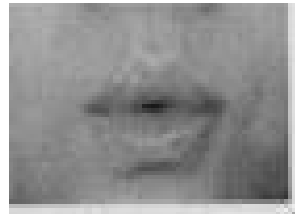


• i



east

• u



moon

• ü



• a

• o

• e

• er

• i

• u

• ü

### 3、 Initial Consonants

• b(+o)    brother    bō    bà    bù

• p(+o)    pie    pá    pò    pí

• m(+o)    mug    mā    mù    mǐ

• f(+o)    far    fó    fù    fǎ

• d(+e)    dust    dà    dú    dé

• t(+e)    tide    tā    tè    tù

• n(+e)    nation    nà    nǐ    nù

• l(+e)    learn    lā    lù    lù



• g(+e) grill gē gū gá

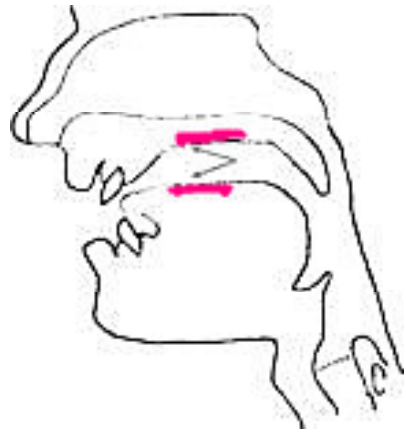
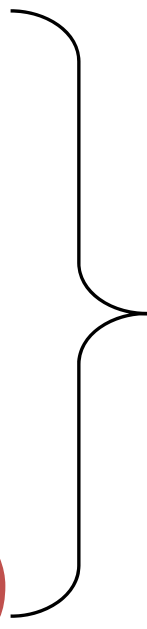
• k(+e) keg kě kǎ kū

• h(+e) heart hé hǔ hā

• j(+i)

• q(+i)

• x(+i)



jī

jū

qī

qù

xī

xū

• z(+ -i)      zero      zì zá zú

• c(+ -i)      students      cā cí cū

• s(+ -i)      students      sì sā sè

• zh(+ -i)

• ch(+ -i)

• sh(+ -i)

• r(+ -i)



zhǐ zhè zhū

chī chá chē

shí shā shū

rì rè rù



# 拼音字母表

PINYIN ZIMU BIAO

**b**

玻

**p**

坡

**m**

摸

**f**

佛

**d**

得

**t**

特

**n**

讷

**l**

勒

**g**

哥

**k**

科

**h**

喝

**j**

鸡

**q**

七

**x**

西

**zh ch sh r**

知

吃

狮

日

**z**

资

**c**

刺

**s**

思

**y**

医

**w**

乌

## 声母

b p m f d t n l

g k h j q x

zh ch sh r z c s

y

w

## The Separation Letters

Separation Letters	Vowels	Application rules	Finally form
<b>y</b>	i,in,ing	+y	yi,yin,ying
	ia,ie,iao	i→y	ya,ye,yao
	ü,üe,üan	+y,ü u	yu,yue,yuan
		→	
<b>w</b>	u	+w	wu
	ua,uo,uai	u→w	wa,wo,wai

# 4、 The Tones

•

ma

• mā

má

mǎ

mà



mother



linen



horse



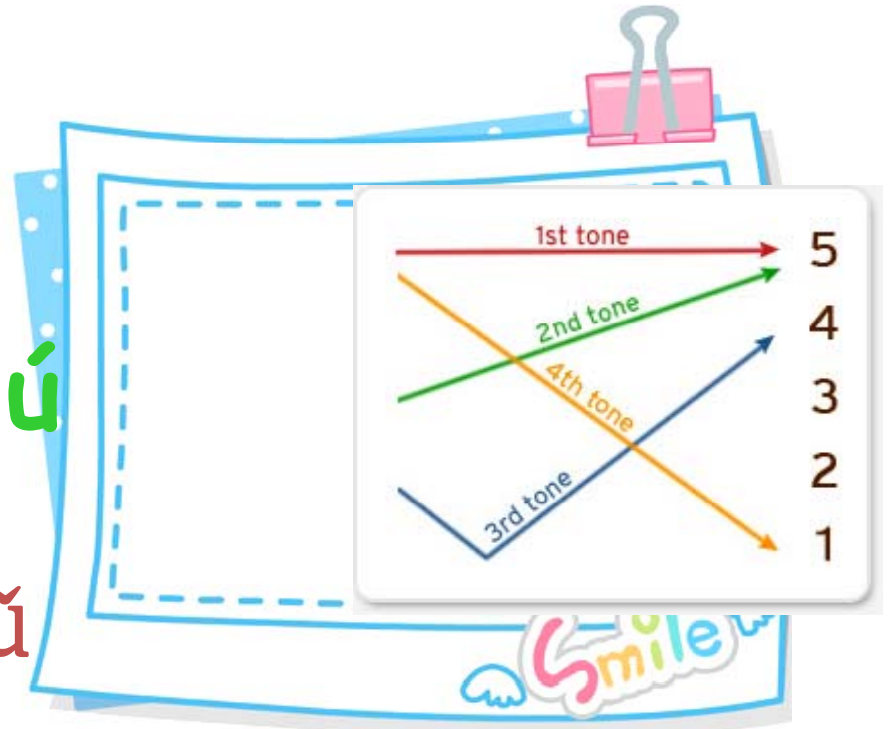
to scold

• <sup>ˉ</sup> mā bā lū

• <sup>ˊ</sup> má bá lú

• <sup>ˇ</sup> mǎ bǎ lǔ

• <sup>ˋ</sup> mà bà lù





# Mark tones rules

(1) ȧ ȯ ė i̇ u̇ ü̇

- bā bāo bái xià
- pò pōu
- dé nèi xiè

(2) iu, ui

- liù niú ; duì tuǐ

• (3) j,q,x ——— ü

• jü → jū

• qü → qù

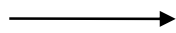
• xü → xǔ

• nǚ → lù

# 5、 Other Vowels

• ai

ài

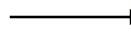


mǎi

cài

• ei

bēi

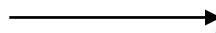


hēi

fēi

• ao

ǎo

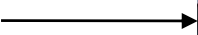


lǎo

bāo

• ou

ōu



dōu

tóu

• ia

yā



xià

jiā

• ie

yè



liè

bié

• ua

wā →



huā guā

• uo

wō →



huǒ guó

• üe

yuè →



nüè lüè

• iao

yào

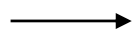


xiǎo

qiáo

• iou  
(iu)

yóu

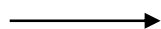


liù

niú

• uai

wāi

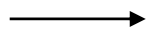


huài

shuài

• uei  
(ui)

wéi



shuí

zhuī

• an

àn



bān

lán

• en

èn

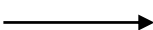


rén

shén

• in

yìn

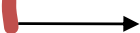


xīn

jìn

• ün

yún



• ian

yān



liǎn

xiàn

• uan

wǎn

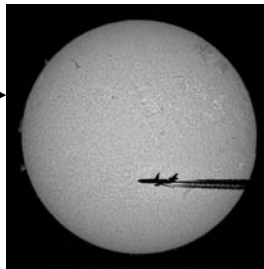
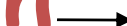


luàn

zuǎn

• üan

yuán



• uen

wén



xún

zhǔn

(un)



• ang

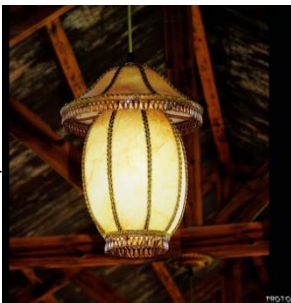
áng →



máng zhāng

• eng

dēng →



lěng céng

• ing

yīng →



míng tǐng

• ong

zhōng →



hóng tòng

• iang

yáng →



liàng niáng

• uang

wǎng →



huáng zhuāng

• iong

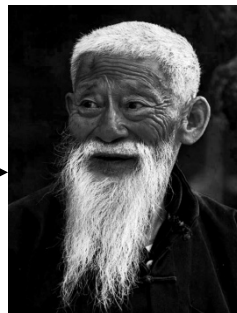
yǒng →



jiǒng xióng

• ueng

wēng →



•

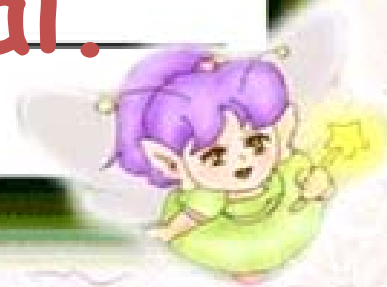


mù      bā      pò

dé      nǐ      lú

fàn      hěn      hǎo      chī.

wǒ      fēi      cháng      shuài.





xiè xiè duì bù qǐ

gēn wǒ dú.

zài shuō yī biàn .

zuò liàn xí .





wǒ men yì qǐ

xué hàn yǔ .

jiā yóu !



The end,thank you!

谢谢!